

Examples of APA style, 6th Edition

There are many more types of resources than we have room for in this handout. For more examples and complete information, use the following resources from the APA:

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th ed.). (2010). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Call number: **REF BF 76.7 .P83 2010**

APAStyle.org. (n.d.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. <http://search.apastyle.org>
adapted from the sixth edition of the APA [Publication Manual](#), © 2010

Reference Examples are found on pages 193-224 in the manual.

References in the text of your paper

(See pages 174-179 in the manual for complete details.)

APA style requires that you cite the author and publication year of a reference in the text of your paper. One or both of these elements may be in parentheses. Direct quotations also require the page number. If both author and year are in the text, no additional information is needed. The full citation will follow in the reference list at the end of the paper. Here are a few examples from the manual.

- Kisangau, Lyaruu, Hosea, and Joseph (2007) found...
- Early onset results in a more persistent and severe course (Kessler, 2003).
- She stated, "The 'placebo effect' ...disappeared when behaviors were studied in this manner" (Miele, 1993, p. 276).
- In 2003, Kessler's study of epidemiological samples showed that...

Reference list at the end of the paper

(See pages 180-183 and 193-224 in the manual.)

The heading on the page of sources should be "References." References should be in a *hanging indent format*, meaning that the first line of each reference is set flush left and subsequent lines are indented. *Double-space* the entire list. Alphabetize the list by first author's last name. If there is no author given, start with the first significant word in the title. In titles, capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle, and proper nouns. Examples are from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.

Book Citation

Basic Format: Author, A. A. (Publication Year). *Title of work: Subtitle of work*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Multiple authors	Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). <i>Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
Edited book	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i> . San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
Article or chapter in an edited book	Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H.L. Pick Jr., P. van den Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.), <i>Cognition: Conceptual and methodological issues</i> (pp.51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
Entry in an encyclopedia	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopaedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
Electronic book	Arno, S. F. (2002). <i>Flames in our forest: Disaster or renewal?</i> Washington, DC: Island Press. Retrieved from http://site.ebrary.com/lib/cuportland/Doc?id=10064693 .
Electronic version of print book with DOI	Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). <i>Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth</i> [Adobe Digital Editions version]. doi:10.1036/0071393722

Periodical Article Citation

Basic Format: Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Publication Year). Article title: Article subtitle.
Periodical Title, volume, pp-pp. doi: xx.xxxxxxxx

Journal article, one author, continuous pagination	Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , 126, 910-924.
Journal article with DOI	Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 24, 225-229. doi: 12.1037/0278-6133.24.225
Journal article, journal paginated by issue, two authors	Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45 (2), 10-36.
Journal article, three to seven authors	Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 55, 1040-1049.
Article from a research database-locate the website for the journal	Burgio, G. R., & Locatelli, F. (2000). Ethics of creating programmed stem-cell donors. <i>The Lancet</i> , 356, 1868-1872. Retrieved from http://www.thelancet.com/
Magazine article	Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1113-1120.
Print newspaper article, no author	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> , p. A12.
Print newspaper article, discontinuous pages	Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economics, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i> , pp. A1, A4.
Online newspaper article	Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com
Article in an Internet-only journal	Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment</i> , 3, Article 001a. Retrieved from http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html

Web Documents

(Look up the type of document in the manual.)

A reference to an Internet source should include at least a document title or description, a date (the date or update of publication) or n.d. (no date), and an Internet address, or URL. It should also include the author, if given. Whenever possible, readers should be directed to specific documents rather than index pages.

Multipage document created by a private organization, no date	Greater New Milford (Ct) Area Healthy Community 2000, Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues. (n.d.). <i>Who has time for a family meal? You do!</i> Retrieved from http://www.familymealtime.org
Chapter or section in an Internet document	Benton Foundation. (1998, July 7). Barriers to closing the gap. In <i>Losing ground bit by bit: Low-income Communities in the information age</i> (chap. 2). Retrieved from http://www.benton.org/Library/Low-Income/two.html
Stand-alone document, no author identified, no date	<i>GVU's 8th WWW user survey</i> . (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user_surveys/survey-1997-10/
U.S. government report or corporate author	United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). <i>1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics</i> . Retrieved from http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm
Podcasts	Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/
Video blog post	Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to train a cat to operate a light switch [Video File]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VJ83KLQXZs